

# MATH 451/551

## Chapter 2. Introduction

### 2.3 Computing Probabilities

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# Computing Probabilities



## Example 1

Three men and two women sit in a row of chairs in a random order. Let the event  $A$  be that men and women alternate (that is, MWMWM). Find  $P(A)$ .

# Computing Probabilities



## Example 2

Karen collects  $n$  hats and returns them at random. Let the event  $A$  be the proper return of the hats to their owners. Find  $P(A)$ .

# Computing Probabilities



## Example 3

Roll a pair of fair ddice 24 times. Let the event  $A$  be rolling double aces (that is, double ones) at least once. Find  $P(A)$ .

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## Example 4

A five-card poker hand is dealt from a well-shuffled deck. Let the event  $A$  be that there are exactly 2 kings in the hand. Find  $P(A)$ .

# Computing Probabilities



## Example 5

A five-card poker hand is dealt from a well-shuffled deck. Let the event  $A$  be dealing a full house. Find  $P(A)$ .

# Computing Probabilities



## Example 6

A five-card poker hand is dealt from a well-shuffled deck. Let the event  $A$  be dealing two pair. Find  $P(A)$ .

# Computing Probabilities



## Example 7

A five-card poker hand is dealt from a well-shuffled deck. Let the event  $A$  be dealing a straight. Find  $P(A)$ .



# Computing Probabilities



## Example 8

A five-card poker hand is dealt from a well-shuffled deck. Let the event  $A$  be dealing two pair. Find  $P(A)$ .

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## Example 9

A dozen eggs contains 3 defectives. If a sample of 5 is selected from the dozen at random,

1. find the probability that the sample contains exactly 2 defectives,
2. find the probability that the sample contains 2 or fewer defectives.

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## Example 10

A bag contains 15 billiard balls numbered 1 through 15. Five balls are randomly drawn from the bag without replacement. Let the event  $A$  be exactly two odd-numbered balls are drawn from the bag and they occur on off-numbered draws. Find  $P(A)$ .

# Thank You



THANK YOU!